

BEGIN - MARCH 29, 1959

30.24-6595

A9

LONDON, MARCH 29 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS AUTHORIZED COLLECTIVE FARMS TO TAKE OVER ALL LAND OWNED BY "CAPITALIST" ELEMENTS WHO HIRE LABOR, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY. CROPSHARING, LEASING OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND USE OF HIRED LABOR WERE PROHIBITED IN A PARLIAMENTARY DECREE AIMED AT "LIQUIDATING THE VESTIGES OF EXPLOITATION OF MAN BY MAN IN AGRICULTURE," THE BROADCAST SAID.

IT REPORTED THE ORDER "APPLIES TO KULAKS (RICH PEASANTS) WHO POSSESS MORE LAND THAN THEY ARE CAPABLE OF WORKING WITH THEIR FAMILIES, AND ALSO TO PERSONS WHO, BECAUSE THEY HAVE OTHER WORK, DO NOT CULTIVATE THEIR OWN LAND THEMSELVES." THE DECREE SAID LAND THUS LEFT UNTILLED WILL BE HANDED OVER TO AGRICULTURAL COLLECTIVES.

JF1215PES

A3

LONDON, MARCH 29 (AP)-ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM WASHINGTON TO TAKE OVER AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN. HE WILL ASSUME THE COMMAND FROM ADM. JAMES L. HOLLOWAY, WHO IS RETIRING AFTER 41 YEARS OF SERVICE.

ADM. DENNISON WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

JF1207PES

A105

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MARCH 29 (AP)-BULGARIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY HAILED LAST WEEK'S DECISION BY THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST BULGARIA TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC TIES.

RELATIONS WERE BROKEN IN 1950 AFTER BULGARIA ACCUSED A U.S. ENVOY OF ESPIONAGE. THE CHARGE NOW HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN.

THE BULGARIAN PRESS SAID "RESUMPTION WAS A SUCCESS FOR THE PEACEFUL POLICIES OF THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT" AND THAT IT WOULD CON-

TRIBUTE TOWARD RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION. THE ACTION OPENS ROADS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, NEWSPAPERS ADDED.

PS748PES

A7

BUDAPEST, MARCH 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS PUBLISHED A NEW DECREE TIGHTENING CONTROLS ON MEDICAL DOCTORS AND CLAMPING DOWN ON PRIVATE PRACTICES.

THE DECREE, ADOPTED AT A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, DECLARED IN A PREAMBLE THAT THE NEW LAW WAS NECESSARY "TO LIQUIDATE A LARGE REMNANT OF CAPITALIST BEHAVIOR."

PRIVATE PRACTICE WILL BE PERMITTED ONLY BY DOCTORS WHO ALSO HAVE REGULAR STATE JOB, SUCH AS A POSITION IN A CLINIC OR HOSPITAL.

THE DECREE SET HEAVY PENALTIES FOR COLLECTION OF EXTRA FEES FROM PATIENTS WHO SEEK BETTER THAN RUN-OF-THE-MILL TREATMENT--FINES RANGING UP TO \$400 AND LOSS OF THE RIGHT TO PRACTICE FOR ONE YEAR.

JF1210PES

A45

FIRST LEAD SOVIET (300)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, MARCH 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE NATO AND WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES SIGN A NONAGGRESSION PACT AND REVISE THEIR EXISTING TREATIES TO ASSURE NO AID BE GIVEN AN AGGRESSOR.

THE PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A 3,000-WORD STATEMENT CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS IN ADVANCE OF THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN WASHINGTON OPENING ON TUESDAY.

IT NOTED THAT NATO CELEBRATES ITS 10TH ANNIVERSARY ON APRIL 4.

MOSCOW ALSO ASKED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL TO ENDORSE LONG-STANDING COMMUNIST PROPOSALS IN EUROPE, INCLUDING A DISENGAGEMENT OF EAST-WEST MILITARY FORCES.

THE TASS STATEMENT DECLARED NATO HAD PROVED IT WAS AN AGGRESSIVE PACT AND NOT DEFENSIVE, AND HAD FAILED OF ITS AVOWED PURPOSE.

"NOT ONE MEMBER OF NATO CAN SAY IT NOW HAS MORE SECURITY THAN IT HAD BEFORE THE CREATION OF THIS BLOC," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"ON THE CONTRARY, BECAUSE OF THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES OF THIS ALLIANCE AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF MILITARY BASES ON TERRITORIES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES, THOSE COUNTRIES FOUND THEMSELVES IN A POSITION WHERE THEY WOULD BE UNWILLINGLY INVOLVED IN ANY MILITARY CONFLICT WITH ALL THE CONSEQUENCES OF ROCKET AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE STATEMENT REPEATED THE OFFER OF THE SOVIET UNION TO DISCUSS AT A SUMMIT MEETING ARMS LIMITATION, AN END TO NUCLEAR TESTS, AND WITHDRAWAL OF MILITARY FORCES FROM CONTACT AREAS IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

IT STRESSED THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR ARMS CONCENTRATIONS BY BOTH EAST AND WEST.

ALSO, IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION STILL BELIEVED ITS PROPOSAL TO DEMILITARIZE WEST BERLIN WOULD BE THE BEST MEANS OF REDUCING TENSION IN THIS AREA.

IT SAID NATO HAD SPENT 500 BILLION DOLLARS ON ARMAMENTS IN THE LAST 10 YEARS AND THAT ONLY INCREASED EAST-WEST TENSION HAD RESULTED.

IT INVITED NATO COUNTRIES TO TRY TO APPROACH PEACE FROM THE SAME VIEWPOINT AS THE SOVIET UNION AT COMING EAST-WEST CONFERENCES.

MOSCOW ALSO AFFIRMED ITS WILLINGNESS TO ATTEND A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING TO CONSIDER A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER BERLIN. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SUGGESTED MAY 11 AS THE STARTING DATE.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID A SUMMIT MEETING WOULD BE "MOST USEFUL," BUT IF THE WESTERN POWERS WERE NOT READY FOR IT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING COULD BE CONVENED. THE WEST IS AGREEABLE TO A SUMMIT MEETING IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LAY THE GROUNDWORK.

THE FORMAL SOVIET STATEMENT DID NOT MAKE ANY NEWS PROPOSALS, BUT RENEWED A WHOLE SERIES OF PREVIOUS COMMUNIST PROPOSALS, INCLUDING:

1. A NON-AGGRESSION TREATY BETWEEN NATO AND THE SOVIET BLOC'S WARSAW PACT ORGANIZATION.

2. AN ATOM-FREE AND ROCKETLESS ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

3. MUTUAL REDUCTION OF TROOPS IN GERMANY AND CENTRAL EUROPE.

4. WEST BERLIN TO BE A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY WITH U.N. PARTICIPATION IN ENFORCEMENT OF THIS STATUS.

5. AN IMMEDIATE END TO TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ON THE QUESTION OF THE PROPOSED NON-AGGRESSION AGREEMENT BETWEEN NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT THE SOVIET STATEMENT SAID: "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT IN THE PRESENT CONDITIONS IT WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING EUROPEAN PEACE TO REACH AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE NATO AND WARSAW TREATY MEMBERS NOT TO RENDER ASSISTANCE TO ANY AGGRESSOR."

IT ADDED:

1959



"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MOVES TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE INCLUSION OF CORRESPONDING ARTICLES IN THE TEXTS OF THE WARSAW AND NORTH ATLANTIC TREATIES PRECLUDING AID TO AN AGGRESSOR. THE ACCEPTANCE OF THIS COMMITMENT BY THE NATO AND WARSAW TREATY COUNTRIES, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STRESSES, WOULD FULLY MEET THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND WOULD BE OF GREAT POSITIVE SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE PREVENTION OF AGGRESSION."

TASS SAID THAT THE RUSSIAN DECLARATION WAS PUBLISHED "IN CONNECTION WITH THE REGULAR SESSION OF THE NATO COUNCIL WHICH IS TO BE HELD IN WASHINGTON FROM APRIL 2 TO APRIL 4."

THE SOVIET STATEMENT CLAIMED THAT THE CONCLUSION OF A NON-AGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE NATO AND WARSAW TREATY GROUPS WOULD "BE A TURNING POINT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRESENT-DAY INTERNATIONAL SITUATION TOWARD THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES AND CREATION OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE."

ON DISENGAGEMENT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONFIRMED ITS PREVIOUS PROPOSALS TO CUT FOREIGN TROOPS ON THE TERRITORIES OF EUROPEAN STATES. IT DECLARED READINESS TO TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSION OF SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE DISENGAGEMENT OF NATO AND WARSAW TREATY TROOPS OR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A ZONE OF LIMITED TROOP CONTINGENTS AND ARMAMENTS AND INSPECTION.

DA/QR203PES

A145

-95-

TOKYO, MARCH 30 (AP)-THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT RULED MONDAY THE PRESENCE OF U.S. BASES AND TROOPS HERE VIOLATED THE "NO WAR" CLAUSE OF JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION.

THE COURT MADE THE DECISION IN ACQUITTING SEVEN MEN INDICTED IN 1957 AFTER BREAKING INTO THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S TACHIKAWA BASE OUTSIDE TOKYO TO PROTEST ITS EXPANSION.

THE MEN HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF VIOLATING THE SPECIAL CRIMINAL CODE COVERING AMERICAN BASES AND PERSONNEL.

THE COURT, IN FREEING THEM, SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN BASES VIOLATED ARTICLE NINE OF THE NATION'S POSTWAR CONSTITUTION, WHICH WAS LARGELY WRITTEN BY AMERICAN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS.

NEITHER SPOKESMEN FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY NOR THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WERE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS 14 DAYS IN WHICH TO APPEAL TO A HIGHER COURT.

IT COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY DETERMINED WHAT EFFECT--IF ANY--THE DECISION WOULD HAVE ON THE U.S.-SECURITY TREATY OF 1951, WHICH GAVE THE UNITED STATES THE RIGHT TO HAVE BASES IN JAPAN, OR THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SPELLING OUT THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH AMERICAN FORCES ARE STATIONED IN JAPAN.

THE RULING BY THE THREE-MAN COURT WAS THE FIRST TO BE MADE ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR REVISION OF THE SECURITY TREATY ARE NOW UNDER WAY BETWEEN JAPANESE AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN TOKYO.

INTERPRETATION OF THE OCCUPATION CONSTITUTION HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF HEATED DISCUSSION AND ARGUMENT SINCE IT WAS ADOPTED. UNDER IT JAPAN FOREVER RENOUNCED WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY.

AT FIRST THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS MEANING JAPAN COULD NEVER AGAIN HAVE ANY KIND OF MILITARY FORCES. BUT LATER, AFTER A DIRECTIVE FROM GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, THE CONSTITUTION WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT JAPAN COULD HAVE MILITARY FORCES IF THEY WERE FOR STRICTLY DEFENSE PURPOSES.

"THE FACT THAT AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES COULD, IF MILITARY STRATEGY SO NECESSITATED, DISPATCH ITS FORCES IN JAPAN TO AREAS OUTSIDE OUR COUNTRY, AND THE FACT THAT IN VIEW OF THE NATURE OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT, AMERICAN FORCES WOULD BE LIKELY, IF JAPAN WERE SUBJECT TO ATTACK, TO SPRING INTO ACTION, MEAN THAT AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES THEMSELVES ARE FULFILLING A ROLE PROHIBITED UNDER ARTICLE 9, CLAUSE 2 OF THE CONSTITUTION."

SJ141AES

A6

TOKYO, MARCH 29 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THE ARRIVAL IN THE COMMUNIST CHINESE CAPITAL TODAY OF A NINE-MEMBER MILITARY DELEGATION FROM THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT. OMAR OUSSÉDDIK, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE REGIME REPRESENTING THE ALGERIAN REBELS, HEADED THE MISSION.

JF1208PES

A57WX (DN)

(160) HUSSEIN

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN SAID TODAY THERE IS DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKE-OVER IN IRAQ.

AND, HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE SOVIETS HAD A PLAN TO TRY TO TAKE OVER THE WHOLE OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN AREA.

ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THIS PLAN, THE YOUNG KING ADDED IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION), IS "TO TRY TO DENY THE FREE WORLD THE OIL OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

"ANOTHER IS TO STEP INTO AFRICA LATER," HE SAID.

BUT HUSSEIN SAID HIS COUNTRY, AT LEAST, DID NOT THINK A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES WAS NECESSARY. HE SAID HE PREFERRED SUPPORT AND HELP TO "MEET THE SOVIETS ON OUR FRONT."

HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THINGS HAD IMPROVED MUCH IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE LAST JULY WHEN AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS WENT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. EXCEPT, HE ADDED, THAT THE ARABS ARE BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND OUTSIDE PROPAGANDA AND IT IS LOSING ITS EFFECTIVENESS SOMEWHAT.

JORDAN'S KING, WHO LEFT WASHINGTON YESTERDAY FOR A TOUR OF THE COUNTRY, SAID HE DIDN'T SEE ANY NEED FOR WESTERN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST OR IN JORDAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

CR410PES

A109RM

(250)

FOLO WASHINGTON HUSSEIN

WILLIAMSBURG, VA., MARCH 29 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN SAID HERE TODAY JORDANIANS LOVE FREEDOM AND "ARE VERY UNWILLING TO GIVE IT AWAY WITHOUT A FIGHT, EVEN IF IT MEANS DEATH TO ALL OF US."

"WE ARE FACING COMMUNISM; WE ARE FACING ENEMIES WHO ARE TRYING TO DESTROY US; BUT WE WANT TO DO OUR BEST, AND THEN WE'LL KNOW WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING THAT WE COULD," THE YOUNG KING DECLARED AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON.

HUSSEIN, 23, IS ON A BRIEF VISIT TO THIS RESTORED COLONIAL CAPITAL AS PART OF AN AMERICAN TOUR. HE WAS HONORED GUEST AT THE LUNCHEON GIVEN BY WINTHROP ROCKEFELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF COLONIAL WILLIAMSBURG, AND MRS. ROCKEFELLER.

"ALL I AM TRYING TO DO IS TO SERVE A COUNTRY THAT I AM PRIVILEGED TO HAVE, AND TO SERVE MY PEOPLE IN THE BEST WAY I CAN," THE KING SAID IN A SHORT ADDRESS AT THE LUNCHEON.

"WE HAVE FIERCE DIFFICULTIES. WE HAVE MADE MISTAKES. BUT WE FEEL WE HAVE TRIED, AND WE FEEL THAT WE SHOULD STRUGGLE AS WELL TO PRESERVE OUR FREEDOM AND OUR INDEPENDENCE."

HUSSEIN RECALLED THAT IT WAS IN NEARBY RICHMOND THAT PATRICK HENRY MADE HIS FAMED "GIVE ME LIBERTY OR GIVE ME DEATH" SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. HE SAID JORDANIANS FEEL THE SAME WAY NOWADAYS.

"WE HAVE OUR HOPES OF A GOOD FUTURE," HE DECLARED. "THE HOPES HAVE INCREASED BECAUSE IN DIFFICULT TIMES WE HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT WE DO NOT STAND ALONE, BUT THAT WE HAVE SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT FROM OUR FRIENDS, ESPECIALLY IN THIS COUNTRY..."

"IT'S EASTER NOW, AND IN MY COUNTRY MANY CELEBRATE THIS (EVENT) AS HERE. I WOULD LIKE TO WISH YOU ALL AND EVERYONE IN THE STATES HAPPINESS, SUCCESS AND A BETTER FUTURE."

HUSSEIN AND HIS PARTY WILL LEAVE BY PLANE AT 8:30 A.M. TOMORROW FROM PATRICK HENRY AIRPORT FOR KNOXVILLE, TENN., NEXT STOP ON HIS TOUR OF THIS COUNTRY WHICH ENDS APRIL 17.

MU/FT823PES NM



A130WX

-95-

# ITALIAN BASES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-ITALY HAS AGREED TO ALLOW INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE BASES ON ITS TERRITORY AS PART OF THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE STRATEGY.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TONIGHT SAID AMERICAN JUPITER MISSILES WOULD BE STATIONED AT SITES IN NORTHERN ITALY.

THE MISSILES WOULD BE MANNED BY ITALIAN TECHNICIANS. NUCLEAR WARHEADS WOULD BE KEPT NEARBY IN AMERICAN CUSTODY. ANY DECISION TO USE THE MISSILES AND WARHEADS WOULD REQUIRE JOINT APPROVAL BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE ATLANTIC PACT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.

AN AGREEMENT SETTING FORTH CONDITIONS FOR USE OF THE BASES AND MISSILES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON IN ROME AFTER NEARLY A YEAR OF NEGOTIATION. A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED IN A FEW DAYS.

WHEN IT IS SIGNED, ITALY WILL BECOME THE FIRST NATION ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT TO CONCLUDE SUCH AN AGREEMENT. BRITAIN IS THE ONLY OTHER EUROPEAN NATION THUS FAR WHICH HAS COMPLETED SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS. TURKEY HAS ANNOUNCED ITS WILLINGNESS TO HAVE AMERICAN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES BUT HAS NOT COMPLETED ITS ARRANGEMENTS.

AMERICAN MISSILES OPERATING FROM BASES IN NORTHERN ITALY COULD STRIKE EASILY AT TARGETS IN SOUTHERN RUSSIA.

AT PRESENT, A SPECIAL BATTALION OF U. S. TROOPS IS STATIONED AT VICENZA, NEAR VENICE. THESE TROOPS ARE EQUIPPED WITH HOMER JOHN AND OTHER SHORT RANGE MISSILES AND ARE INTEGRATED INTO THE ITALIAN ARMY DETACHMENTS ASSIGNED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES.

EXACT SITES OF THE BASES HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. BUT INFORMED AUTHORITIES ANTICIPATE THEY MAY BE IN THE VENICE AREA, WITH PERHAPS ANOTHER ON THE ISLAND OF SARDINIA.

ITALY'S AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO GIVE ADDED EMPHASIS TO THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL MEETING WHICH OPENS HERE THURSDAY TO REVIEW STRATEGY FOR DEFENDING THE 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES AGAINST POSSIBLE SURPRISE SOVIET ATTACK.

ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS AGREED AT A SIMILAR MEETING IN PARIS IN DECEMBER 1957 TO CONSTRUCT A SERIES OF INTERMEDIATE BASES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.

SOME OF THE ALLIES HAVE SHOWN LITTLE ENTHUSIASM FOR SUCH MISSILE BASES, FEARING THEY WOULD MAKE THEIR TERRITORY A PRIME TARGET IN THE EVENT OF HOSTILITIES.

BRITAIN LED THE WAY, HOWEVER, IN ACCEPTING THE BASES. THE ITALIAN AGREEMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PATTERNED AFTER THE AMERICAN-BRITISH UNDERSTANDING. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT MISSILES ON BRITISH TERRITORY COULD BE FIRED AFTER A JOINT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WHEREAS THE ITALIAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR ITALIAN CONCURRENCE WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.

EG1050PES NM

A48WX

(400) NATO

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY SAW NOTHING NEW IN A MOSCOW STATEMENT DECLARING SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS A DISENGAGEMENT OF EAST-WEST FORCES IN EUROPE.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER FRANCIS W. TULLY JR., ASKED TO COMMENT ON A SERIES OF COMMUNIST PROPOSALS, SAID:

"THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN IT. THEY HAVE SAID THESE THINGS MANY TIMES BEFORE."

HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT PENDING RECEIPT OF THE TEXT OF A SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY.

30.24-6597

IT WAS NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET STATEMENT, ISSUED AS WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS GATHERED HERE FOR THIS WEEK'S NATO MEETING, DID NOT CONTAIN THE USUAL BLUSTERING ATTACKS ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT (1) CALLED ON NATO TO SIGN A NONAGGRESSION PACT WITH THE SOVIET-LED WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION; (2) URGED THE WEST TO ACCEPT THE RAPACKI PLAN FOR A DENUCLEARIZED CENTRAL EUROPE; (3) RENEWED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT BERLIN BECOME A "FREE" CITY; AND (4) REITERATED THAT -- SHOULD THE WEST INSIST -- MOSCOW WOULD NOT OPPOSE A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO A SUMMIT MEETING.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE FLEW IN TODAY TO TAKE PART IN PRELIMINARY CONFERENCES STARTING TUESDAY WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY.

THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY NATO CONFERENCE BEGINS THURSDAY, WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THE OPENING CEREMONY.

WEST GERMANY'S HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ARRIVED YESTERDAY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IS DUE IN TUESDAY.

DE MURVILLE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND WHO WENT TO NEW YORK TO GREET HIM.

IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, DE MURVILLE SAID HE HAS NO INTENTION OF BRINGING UP AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING HIS COUNTRY'S RECENT DECISION TO WITHDRAW ITS MEDITERRANEAN FLEET FROM THE NATO COMMAND IN EVENT OF WAR. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ONE OR MORE OF THE SMALLER NATO POWERS, PROBABLY THE NETHERLANDS, WILL RAISE THE QUESTION IN THE COURSE OF THE APRIL 2-4 CONFERENCE.

DE MURVILLE HAD NO OTHER PLANS BUT TO REST ON SUNDAY AND MONDAY, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. HE IS STAYING AT ALPHAND'S RESIDENCE AND WILL HAVE PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS WITH THE AMBASSADOR AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY BEFORE CALLING ON ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER TUESDAY MORNING.

BRENTANO WAS BRIEFED BY THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR, DR. WILHELM GREWE, AT A SMALL AND INFORMAL DINNER PARTY AT GREWE'S RESIDENCE LAST NIGHT. A GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID BRENTANO REQUESTED THE BRIEFING BECAUSE HE SPENT FIVE DAYS CROSSING THE ATLANTIC BY SHIP WITH ONLY A LIMITED BUDGET OF INFORMATION FROM BONN ABOUT LATEST DEVELOPMENTS.

BRENTANO AND GREWE LEFT WASHINGTON THIS NOON FOR A VISIT TO COLONIAL WILLIAMSBURG, VA. THEY ARE DUE BACK MONDAY EVENING.

CZ337PES

A89WX

(240)

DULLES

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES MET WITH TOP-RANKING ASSISTANTS TODAY FOR A PREVIEW OF THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL CONFERENCE.

DULLES WHO HAS BEEN UNDERGOING HOSPITAL TREATMENT FOR CANCER, HAD TWO CONFERENCES IN HIS HOME, PRESS OFFICER FRANCIS W. TULLY JR. SAID. EACH LASTED FOR ABOUT 30 MINUTES.

OFFICIALS SAID DULLES ONCE AGAIN WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR HIS VIEWS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IN GENERAL AND THE GERMAN PROBLEM IN PARTICULAR BEFORE DEPARTING TOMORROW FOR ROBE SOUND, FLA., FOR A PERIOD OF REST.

ACTING SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS LIVINGSTONE T. MERCHANT AND DULLES' SPECIAL ASSISTANT JOSEPH N. GREENE JR. PARTICIPATED AT THE FIRST CONFERENCE WHICH LASTED FROM 4 UNTIL 4:30 P.M. EST.



SHORTLY AFTERWARD UNDERSECRETARY C. DOUGLAS DILLON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NUMBER ONE ECONOMIC EXPERT MET WITH DULLES ALONE FOR 30 MINUTES.

DULLES, ALWAYS AN EARLY RISER, ATTENDED SUNRISE EASTER SERVICES AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL. HE WENT TO THE CHURCH WITH MRS. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, WIFE OF GEN. MARSHALL, WHO IS ALSO A PATIENT AT THE HOSPITAL. DULLES RETURNED TO HIS HOME AFTER THE SERVICES. HE PLANNED TO HAVE DINNER AT HOME WITH HIS WIFE BUT WILL SPEND THE NIGHT IN THE HOSPITAL.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME DULLES RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE OF HIS AIDES AT A REGULAR CONFERENCE SINCE HE ENTERED THE HOSPITAL FEB. 10. ALMOST DAILY HE HAS BEEN TALKING WITH DEPARTMENT AIDES BY TELEPHONE, GETTING A BRIEFING ON DEVELOPMENTS. HE HAS BEEN VISITED FREQUENTLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HERTER AND OTHERS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID DULLES LATER CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER BY TELEPHONE. EISENHOWER, WHO IS SPENDING THE EASTER HOLIDAY AT HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM, WAS INFORMED BY DULLES OF THE CONVERSATIONS HE HAD TODAY.

DULLES ALSO USED THE CALL TO BID EISENHOWER GOODBY, PRIOR TO HIS (DULLES') DEPARTURE TOMORROW FOR FLORIDA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS NOT INFORMED AS TO THE LENGTH OF THE CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE TWO MEN.

HE SAID THAT DULLES AND DILLON, IN THEIR CONFERENCE, DISCUSSED THE FORTHCOMING SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETING, TO BE HELD APRIL 8-10 IN WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND. DILLON WILL HEAD THE U. S. DELEGATION AT THE MEETING.

EG740PES NM

A51WX

(110) QUARLES-BERLIN

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS STILL ARE WORKING ON CONTINGENCY MILITARY PLANNING FOR THE BERLIN SITUATION, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES SAID TODAY.

FURTHER CONSULTATIONS REMAIN TO PERFECT THE PLANNING, QUARLES SAID IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW (MBS REPORTERS ROUNDUP).

QUARLES SAID THE CONSULTATIONS INVOLVE CONTINGENCY PLANNING RATHER THAN "A PLAN."

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE ALLIES ARE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT THAT THEY WILL FIGHT RATHER THAN SACRIFICE ANY RIGHTS IN THE BERLIN SITUATION.

QUARLES PRAISED NATO AS A TREMENDOUSLY STRONG MILITARY AND POLITICAL FORCE AND SAID THE ORGANIZATION, WITH INDIVIDUAL ALLIED FORCES, WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO HANDLE ANY DEVELOPMENT.

CZ348PES

A40WX

ADVANCE FOR 4 PM EST TODAY

RICKOVER (320)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER TODAY URGED IMMEDIATE CONSTRUCTION OF A FLEET OF NUCLEAR-POWERED KILLER SUBMARINES TO MEET A THREAT OF MISSILE ATTACKS BY RUSSIA'S LARGE UNDERWATER FLEET.

RICKOVER, WHO WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS COUNTRY'S FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, SAID SOVIET SUBMARINES COULD HIT MOST ATLANTIC COAST CITIES AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS WITH EITHER ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS CARRIED BY MISSILES.

"WE SHOULD BUILD A CONSIDERABLY LARGER NUMBER OF ATTACK SUBMARINES--NUCLEAR-POWERED ATTACK SUBMARINES WHICH ARE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING RUSSIAN SUBMARINES," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH SEN. RUSSELL LONG (D-LA). THE TALK WAS FILMED FOR TELEVISION USE IN NEW ORLEANS.

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE ABOUT 450 OR 475 SUBMARINES TO OUR 110," RICKOVER SAID. "WE HAVE BUILT ABOUT 25 SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND THEY HAVE BUILT ABOUT 350."

AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE SOVIETS DO NOT HAVE ATOMIC SUBMARINES, RICKOVER SAID, BUT THEIR CONVENTIONAL SUBMERSIBLES CAN CARRY AND FIRE MISSILES THAT COULD REACH MOST EAST COAST AREAS.

"WE KNOW THEY HAVE MISSILES THAT CAN FIRE THESE RELATIVELY SHORT DISTANCES," HE SAID.

THE NAVY NOW HAS 33 NUCLEAR SUBMARINES BUILT, BUILDING OR AUTHORIZED AND THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET PROPOSES 3 MORE.

RICKOVER SAID LENGTHY TRIPS UNDER THE POLAR ICE CAP BY NUCLEAR SUBMARINES HAD PROVED ABILITY TO TRAVEL GREAT DISTANCES AND STAY SUBMERGED FOR AS LONG AS 60 DAYS.

THE VICE ADMIRAL SAID HE WAS ABOARD TRIAL RUNS OF THE SKIPJACK, A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, LAST WEEKEND AND IT "ESTABLISHED ALL KIND OF WORLD RECORDS."

"THIS IS THE FASTEST SUBMARINE THAT THERE IS IN THE WORLD," RICKOVER DECLARED.

HE SAID NEW ATOMIC POWER CORES HAD BEEN DEVELOPED "WHICH SHOULD LAST FOR THREE OR MORE YEARS."

THESE CAN BE USED IN THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SURFACE SHIPS UNDER DEVELOPMENT, A DESTROYER, A CRUISER AND AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

SEN. LONG ASKED ABOUT SEPARATE MISSILE WORK OF THE NAVY, ARMY AND AIR FORCE AND POSSIBLE WASTE AND DUPLICATION.

"THERE PROBABLY IS NOT MUCH WASTE OF FUNDS AT THE EARLY STAGES BECAUSE IN THE RESEARCH STAGE NOT MUCH MONEY IS BEING SPENT," THE ADMIRAL REPLIED. "THE WASTE MAY COME IN WHERE EACH ONE OF THEM STARTS GOING INTO LARGE SCALE DEVELOPMENT OF HIS IDEA BEFORE IT IS REASONABLY CERTAIN ENOUGH THAT IT HAS MERIT."

RICKOVER SAID HE IS OPPOSED TO LETTING THE MILITARY GROW "TOO LARGE BECAUSE IF YOU PERMIT THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TO GO ON AS IT IS, IT WILL SOON TAKE OVER THE WHOLE COUNTRY."

HY4CZ256PES

A52WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(220) USIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 150,000 PERSONS STUDIED ENGLISH DURING THE LAST HALF OF 1958 AT ITS CENTERS AND INSTITUTES ABROAD.

AND 4,500 TEACHERS OF ENGLISH, WHO DIRECT ABOUT ONE MILLION STUDENTS, ATTENDED SEMINARS ON ENGLISH-TEACHING PROBLEMS AND TECHNIQUES.

THESE STATISTICS WERE INCLUDED IN A SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS MADE PUBLIC BY USIA DIRECTOR GEORGE V. ALLEN.

ALLEN SAID HIS AGENCY IS DOING A BETTER JOB OF GETTING INFORMATION INTO COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES BY CONCENTRATING VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST PROGRAMS, INCREASING TRANSMITTER POWER IN THE FIGHT AGAINST JAMMING, BY WIDER CIRCULATION OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "AMERICA ILLUSTRATED" IN SOVIET AND BY SHIPPING MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PUBLICATIONS AND MOTION PICTURES ABROAD.

IN A LETTER ACCOMPANYING THE REPORT TO CONGRESS, ALLEN SAID THE USIA IS OPERATING "ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, LIKE ALL OTHER HUMAN BEINGS, WANT TO THINK FOR THEMSELVES AND THAT, WHENEVER POSSIBLE, THEY WILL INSIST ON IT."

THOUGH THE SOVIETS CONTINUE HEAVY JAMMING OF U.S. RADIO BROADCASTS, ALLEN SAID, "THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES ARE FINDING IT AWKWARD TO EXPLAIN THEIR REFUSAL TO ALLOW THE RUSSIA PEOPLE TO HEAR NEWS OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

DISCUSSING ITS PROGRAM FOR TEACHING ENGLISH, THE USIA REPORT SAID A TV CLASS IN MEXICO WAS TUNED IN ON ABOUT 60,000 TELEVISION SETS, GETTING THE "HIGHEST AUDIENCE RATING" EVER RECORDED FOR A 6 O'CLOCK PROGRAM.

MORE THAN 800 STUDENTS ATTENDED ENGLISH CLASSES CONDUCTED BY U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE TEACHERS IN TUNISIA, THE REPORT SAID, AND AN ENGLISH COURSE IN ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, ATTRACTED 750 WHITE COLLAR WORKERS.

CZ354PES



A12Wx

(730)

EDITOR'S NOTE: ENDRE MARTON WAS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN HIS NATIVE HUNGARY FOR 10 YEARS BEFORE COMING TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE 1956 REVOLT AGAINST RED DOMINATION. IN 1957 HE WON THE GEORGE POLK AWARD FOR HIS DRAMATIC REPORTING OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING. NOW A MEMBER OF AP'S WASHINGTON STAFF, HE IS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH REFUGEE OFFICIALS IN EXILE AS WELL AS WITH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES.

--DASH--

#### HUNGARIAN BUDGET

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)--REFUGEE CIRCLES IN THE FREE WORLD HAVE BEEN RECEIVING ALARMING REPORTS ABOUT AN ALL-OUT COMMUNIST DRIVE TO COLLECTIVIZE LAND IN HUNGARY. THEY ARE CONFIRMED BY DIPLOMATIC REPORTS REACHING WASHINGTON.

THE REPORTS, DIPLOMATIC AND OTHERS, ARE ALMOST UNANIMOUS IN DESCRIBING THE DRIVE AS MOST BRUTAL. METHODS OF THE STALINIST ERA ARE APPLIED TO "ENCOURAGE" FARMERS TO JOIN COLLECTIVES.

THE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT TWO COUNTIES IN TRANS-DANUBIA (WESTERN HUNGARY), WHERE COLLECTIVIZATION OF LAND HAD BEEN CONCLUDED, HAD BECOME THE FIRST "SOCIALIST" DISTRICTS OF THE COUNTRY. THEY ARE THE COUNTIES GYOR AND SOPRON. THE POPULATION OF BOTH PLAYED MAJOR ROLES DURING THE 1956 ANTI-RUSSIAN UPRISING.

REPORTS REACHING THIS COUNTRY CONTAIN AN UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF DETAIL ABOUT ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY SPECIAL COMMUNIST PARTY SQUADS SUPPORTED BY CONTINGENTS OF SECRET POLICE AGENTS AND--IT IS SUGGESTED IN SOME CASES--BY RUSSIAN ARMY TROOPS AS WELL. ACCORDING TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE BUDAPEST REGIME ON JAN. 31, THE GOVERNMENT ASSIGNED TO THE COLLECTIVES "POLITICALLY CONSCIOUS SPECIALISTS...WHO HAVE RICH EXPERIENCE IN POLITICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL WORK AND ARE LOYAL TO SOCIALISM."

AN UNTOLD NUMBER OF FARMERS RESISTING PRESSURE HAVE BEEN REPORTED JAILED, MANY OF THEM TORTURED. IN GYORSZEMERE, A VILLAGE IN COUNTY GYOR, SIX FARMERS COMMITTED SUICIDE BY HANGING THEMSELVES IN PROTEST.

THE RED GOVERNMENT AGENTS HAVE A CONVENIENT WAY OF HANDLING FARMERS. THOSE RELUCTANT TO JOIN ARE ACCUSED OF ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE REVOLT OF MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

HUNGARY ALWAYS HAS LAGGED BEHIND OTHER SATELLITES IN LAND COLLECTIVIZATION. BULGARIA, FOR VARIOUS REASONS, HEADS THE LIST OF THOSE HAVING "ADVANCED ON THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM" MOST EFFECTIVELY WITH ABOUT 95 PER CENT OF ITS LAND BELONGING TO THE STATE OR TO COLLECTIVES.

EVEN DURING THE HEYDAY OF THE HUNGARIAN VERSION OF STALINISM THE "SOCIALIST SECTOR" OF STATE-OWNED FARMS AND COLLECTIVES WAS LESS THAN 50 PER CENT IN HUNGARY AND FARMERS DESERTED THE COLLECTIVES IN GREAT NUMBERS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953.

THE REAL CHANGE CAME, HOWEVER, DURING AND AFTER THE 1956 REVOLT. OUT OF THE 3,907 COOPERATIVES EXISTING IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE REVOLUTION, 2,187 WERE DISSOLVED AND NOW ONLY 1,720 REMAIN. THESE ARE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST FIGURES.

AFTER THE UPRISING THE COMMUNIST REGIME CONCENTRATED ON REGAINING CONTROL OF THE WORKERS AND INTELLECTUALS, THE TWO MOST "DANGEROUS" AND ALSO MORE EASILY CONTROLLABLE CLASSES. FARMERS WERE SUBJECTED TO ONLY MILD PRESSURE IN GENERAL. GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS REPEATEDLY DECLARED THEY WOULD NOT USE COERCIVE METHODS AGAINST THEM. BY THE END OF 1958 THE NUMBER OF COOPERATIVES HAD INCREASED TO 2,776, BUT INDIVIDUAL FARMERS STILL TILLED NEARLY 75 PER CENT OF THE LAND.

LAST DECEMBER JANOS KADAR, FIRST SECRETARY OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS, PUBLICLY CONFESSED IN MOSCOW THAT ONLY 17 PER CENT OF THE LAND IN HUNGARY WAS COLLECTIVIZED. "WE KNOW WE ARE BEHIND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES," KADAR SAID.

30.24-6599

THE CURRENT DRIVE BEGAN AFTER HIS RETURN. IT WAS ORDERED BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AFTER A HEATED DEBATE BETWEEN RIGHTIST AND LEFTIST "DEVIATIONISTS."

TARSADALMI SZEMLE, THEORETICAL MAGAZINE OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS, REVEALED THE IDEOLOGICAL RIFT. THE LEFTISTS DEMANDED DRASTIC MEASURES AGAINST INDEPENDENT FARMERS, THE RIGHTISTS OPPOSED THE SPEEDUP, ARGUING THAT IT WOULD INEVITABLY BE FOLLOWED BY A DECLINE IN PRODUCTION. THE GOVERNMENT, THE REPORTS INDICATE, SIDED WITH THE LEFTISTS.

THE AREA COLLECTIVIZED IS NOW OFFICIALLY STATED TO BE ABOUT THREE MILLION ACRES, SLIGHTLY MORE THAN DURING THE PERIOD OF MOST AGGRESSIVE FORCED COLLECTIVIZATION IN THE EARLY 1950'S.

BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TRIUMPHANTLY THAT IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS BEFORE JAN. 1 AND FEB. 21 OF THIS YEAR 80,000 FAMILIES HAD JOINED COLLECTIVES "VOLUNTARILY." THIS FIGURE IS SIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN STATISTICS THAT DURING AND AFTER THE 1956 REVOLT 110,000 FAMILIES TURNED THEIR BACKS ON THE COLLECTIVES AND BECAME INDEPENDENT FARMERS.

KADAR, WHEN LEAVING MOSCOW AFTER THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE DRIVE FOR LAND COLLECTIVIZATION WAS "FULL OF DIFFICULTIES AND EVEN SHOCK."

KADAR WAS GIVEN THE GO-AHEAD IN MOSCOW, POLITICAL INFORMANTS SAY, BECAUSE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES THE WEST NOW WILL SANCTION THE EASTERN EUROPEAN STATUS QUO.

POLITICIANS OF THIS AREA IN EXILE HERE SAY THEY HAVE RELIABLE REPORTS FROM FRIENDS IN BRITAIN THAT KHRUSHCHEV TOLD BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN DURING THE LATTER'S RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW THAT THE FREE WORLD MUST ACCEPT THE "FACTS OF LIFE" IN THE SATELLITES.

THIS REPORT PLUS THE LACK OF ANY MENTION OF THE SATELLITES IN RECENT DIPLOMATIC NOTES AND WESTERN COMMUNIQUE DEEPLY WORRIES POLITICIANS IN EXILE. THEY SAY THE FOREIGN OFFICES IN THE WESTERN CAPITALS KNOW AT LEAST AS MUCH ABOUT THE ATROCITIES IN CONNECTION WITH LAND COLLECTIVIZATION IN HUNGARY AS THEY DO, BUT NOT ONE WORD IS BEING SAID ABOUT THEM.

ACCORDING TO ANOTHER REPORT, POLITICAL PRISONERS IN HUNGARY WHO ARE COMPELLED TO ATTEND BRAINWASHING SEMINARS HAVE BEEN SHOWN PICTURES FROM U. S. NEWSPAPERS TO PROVE THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN WAS A WELCOMED GUEST IN THIS COUNTRY. SIMILAR REPORTS HAVE REACHED THE WEST FROM ROMANIA.

ALL THESE REPORTS INDICATE THE SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE THE TIME NOW HAS COME TO CONSOLIDATED THEIR RULE WITHOUT DANGER OF WESTERN DENUNCIATION.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS COMMENTED IT HAS BEEN A LONG TIME SINCE A RESPONSIBLE WESTERN STATESMAN HAS SPOKEN ABOUT LIBERATION--PEACEFUL OR OTHERWISE.

HY1242PES

A16Wx

#### FOREIGN AID BUDGET (450)

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, MARCH 29 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS CAUGHT IN A HOUSE SLOWDOWN THAT HAS SOME OF ITS BACKERS WORRIED.

THEY REASON THAT THE LATER THE MEASURE GETS TO THE HOUSE FLOOR FOR ACTION, THE BETTER BECOME THE CHANCES OF MEMBERS WHO ARE DETERMINED TO CUT IT DEEPLY.

IN A SENSE, FOREIGN AID COMPETES AGAINST EVERY OTHER MONEY BILL THAT COMES BEFORE CONGRESS. THE MORE APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BEEN PASSED BEFORE FOREIGN AID COMES UP, THE GREATER THE TENDENCY TO WHACK AWAY AT SO BIG A TARGET.



FOR SOME DEMOCRATS, STUNG BY EISENHOWER'S "SPENDER" CHARGES, THE TEMPTATION TO HACK AT ONE OF THE PRESIDENT'S FAVORITE MEASURES IN THE NAME OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN BUDGET-BALANCING GOAL IS CLOSE TO IRRESISTIBLE.

THE SOVIET-WESTERN TUG OF WAR OVER BERLIN CONTRIBUTES TO THE TIME PRESSURE ON FOREIGN AID. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S MAY 27 DATE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES FROM BERLIN CREATED A SENSE OF URGENCY IN CONGRESS. FOREIGN AID SPOKESMEN COULD EXPECT TO BE MORE PERSUASIVE WHEN THEY ARGUED THE UNITED STATES MUST DO ALL IT COULD TO KEEP THE WESTERN ALLIES AND ASSOCIATES UNITED AND STRONG.

BUT IF THE DEADLINE IS PASSED OR EVEN APPROACHED WITHOUT AN EXPLOSION, MUCH OF THE STEAM MAY GO OUT OF THE FOREIGN AID DRIVE. AND OF COURSE THE OUTCOME OF THE EXPECTED FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN MAY AND A POSSIBLE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LATER COULD AFFECT IT EITHER WAY.

CHAIRMAN THOMAS E. MORGAN (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE THE FOREIGN AID BILL WILL REACH THE HOUSE FLOOR AS PROMPTLY AS DID LAST YEAR'S--EARLY IN MAY.

NOBODY PLANNED THIS YEAR'S DELAYS; THEY SIMPLY ACCUMULATED. A NEW CONGRESS WAS COMING IN, AND IT TOOK LONGER TO ORGANIZE. MORE WITNESSES WANTED TO BE HEARD.

MORGAN, WHO FAVORS A SUBSTANTIAL FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, SAID HE WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO EXPEDITE THE REMAINING HEARINGS AFTER CONGRESS RETURNS APRIL 7 FROM ITS EASTER RECESS.

MOST OF THE MAJOR ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN ALREADY HAVE BEEN HEARD. STILL TO TESTIFY, HOWEVER, IS WILLIAM H. DRAPER, BUSINESSMAN AND FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO HEADED A SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL PANEL ON FOREIGN AID. IT RECOMMENDED AN EVEN BIGGER MILITARY PROGRAM THAN THE PRESIDENT'S.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE CITIZENS FOREIGN AID COMMITTEE (CAPS), WHICH RECOMMENDED THAT THE PROGRAM BE CUT IN HALF, ALSO HAS BEEN PROMISED A HEARING.

AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ORGANIZED LABOR, RELIGIOUS AND OTHER CITIZENS' GROUPS TRADITIONALLY ASK FOR AND GET THEIR DAYS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

AFTER ALL THE HEARINGS, THE COMMITTEE GOES BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TO WRITE ITS OWN VERSION OF THE AID PROGRAM--NEVER A BRIEF PROCESS BECAUSE IT REQUIRES A WORKING COMPROMISE OF STRONGLY HELD VIEWS FOR AND AGAINST BIG FOREIGN AID.

ONLY AFTER ALL THIS COMMITTEE WORK IS DONE DOES THE HOUSE AT LARGE GET ITS CHANCE TO ACT ON THE PROGRAM.

HY103PES

B25KX Q  
(210)

APW  
SAN FRANCISCO, MARCH 29 (AP)--A SUMMIT MEETING IS THE ONLY SOLUTION TO MENDING EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES, ABBA EBAN, RETIRING ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES MUST BE RESOLVED BY LEADERS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL...THE NEXT PHASE MUST BE ONE OF DIRECT CONTACT."

"SMALLER NATIONS OF THE WORLD CAN ONLY BE BYSTANDERS DURING TOP LEVEL TALKS WITHOUT MUCH OF A ROLE TO PLAY," HE DECLARED.

EBAN SAID HE RESIGNED HIS DIPLOMATIC POSTS TO BEGIN A NEW CAREER IN DOMESTIC ISRAELI POLITICS. HE WOULD NOT SAY JUST WHAT HIS ROLE WOULD BE.

HE NOTED THAT IN THE 10 YEARS HE HAS BEEN ISRAEL'S PERMANENT UN REPRESENTATIVE, 23 NATIONS HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP.

A MAJOR QUESTION, HE SAID, IS WHETHER NEW NATIONS WILL REMAIN TRUE TO DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

HE SAID THE LABEL OF NATIONALISM OFTEN IS MISAPPLIED, CHARGING THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC IS "IMPERIALISM... IT IS DOMINATION."

ASKED IF THE WEST SHOULD CHANGE ITS APPRAISAL OF NASSER, EBAN DECLARED:

"NASSER'S CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION, IN ARMS AND ECONOMICS, REMAINS SUBSTANTIAL UNCHANGED."

HE SAID CHARGES BY NASSER OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE RECENT IRAQI REVOLT CAME ABOUT ONLY AS "A CASE OF NASSER STARTING A FIRE AND THEN FINDING IT TOO HOT FOR HIM."

EW/LK729PCS NM

B20AH Q  
(300)

COLUMBUS, NEB., MARCH 29 (AP)--DESIGN PLANS HAVE BEEN PROPOSED FOR THE POSSIBLE CONSTRUCTION OF A FOOD IRRADIATION CENTER ADJACENT TO CONSUMERS PUBLIC POWER DISTRICT'S (CPPD) SODIUM GRAPHITE-TYPE NUCLEAR POWER FACILITY NEAR HALLAM, NEB.

R. L. SCHACHT, GENERAL MANAGER OF CPPD, AND DR. EMERSON JONES, THE DISTRICT'S NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, SAID IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT THAT AND DESIGN MODIFICATION WITHIN THE HALLAM REACTOR BUILDING HAD WON APPROVAL OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE MODIFICATION WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE FLOW OF RADIOACTIVE SODIUM TO A PROPOSED FOOD IRRADIATION CENTER PLANNED AND PRESENTED BY ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL (AI), A SUBDIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION INC., CANOGA PARK, CALIF., THEY SAID.

THE DESIGN PLANS BY ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL INCLUDE INSTALLATION OF PIPING FROM THE PRIMARY SODIUM COOLANT SYSTEM OF THE REACTOR TO THE WALL OF THE HALLAM REACTOR BUILDING. SCHACHT SAID VALVES AND OTHER AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT ALSO WOULD BE INSTALLED IN THE REACTOR BUILDING.

SCHACHT SAID AI'S PROPOSAL FOR THE IRRADIATION FACILITY ON THE 640 ACRE "SHELDON STATION" SITE 22 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LINCOLN RESULTED AT LEAST IN PART FROM A SURVEY TAKEN OF GROWERS, INDUSTRIES AND BUSINESSMEN FROM A 13 STATE, 500-MILE RADIUS OF HALLAM.

THE SURVEY, CONDUCTED BY NUCLEAR INDUSTRIES CORP. OF LINCOLN IN COOPERATION WITH AI, COVERED NEBRASKA, IOWA, COLORADO, KANSAS, WYOMING, SOUTH DAKOTA, NORTH DAKOTA, MINNESOTA, ILLINOIS, WISCONSIN, ARKANSAS, MISSOURI AND OKLAHOMA.

IN EXPLAINING THE PROPOSED IRRADIATION FACILITY, DR. JONES POINTED OUT THAT AI'S PLANS SHOW LIQUID SODIUM, WHICH TRANSFERS HEAT FROM THE REACTOR TO THE RUBINE-GENERATOR, BECOMING RADIO-ACTIVE IN THE PROCESS. THIS RADIO-ACTIVE SODIUM WOULD BE USED AS THE SOURCE MATERIAL FOR PRESERVING AND STERILIZING FOOD AND PROCESSING RELATED MATERIALS BY EXPOSURE TO RADIATION.

DR. JONES QUOTED AI AS SAYING THE ESTIMATED OPERATING OF SUCH A FACILITY WOULD BE ABOUT 520 TONS DAILY, IRRADIATING THE VARIOUS FORMS OF FOOD SUFFICIENTLY TO OFFER LIMITED PRESERVATION. IT COULD BE INCREASED TO 800 TONS DAILY AT THE SAME RADIATION LEVEL IF FOODSTUFFS WERE PLACED IN STANDARD CONTAINERS.

JH635PCS NM

A158DN

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, MARCH 30)

AMS BUDGET

SUBMARINES (330)

(ADVANCE) SAN ANTONIO, TEX., MARCH 29 (AP)--WILL THE SUBMARINE OF THE FUTURE LOOK LIKE A STACK OF DOUGHNUTS? A STRING BEAN? OR MAYBE EVEN A SOAP BUBBLE?

THAT'S WHAT SCIENTISTS AT THE SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE HERE ARE TRYING TO FIND OUT.

SPONSORED BY THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH, ENGINEERS ARE SEEKING SUBMARINE DESIGNS WHICH WILL HAVE MAXIMUM STRENGTH AND MINIMUM WEIGHT.

THEY SEEK OPTIMUM GEOMETRIC SHAPES AS WELL AS DIFFERENT MATERIALS COMBINATIONS TO ALLOW A SUB TO STAND THE INTENSE PRESSURES MET AT GREAT DEPTHS. BUT THEY ALSO MUST KEEP THE VESSEL LIGHT ENOUGH TO REMAIN BUOYANT WHILE CARRYING AN EFFECTIVE PAYLOAD.



30.24-6601

DEEP DIVING SUBMARINES WOULD BE BETTER ABLE TO DETECT HOSTILE CRAFT AT LONG RANGE. THEY ALSO WOULD BE ABLE TO LAUNCH MISSILES FROM DEPTHS WHERE DETECTION WOULD BE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE.

BUT THERE'S A MORE IMMEDIATE NEED FOR ADDED HULL STRENGTH. DR. EDWARD WENK JR., HEAD OF THE CREW HERE, POINTS OUT THAT ADDED SPEED AND MANEUVERABILITY IN MODERN SUBS MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THEM TO DIVE BEYOND THEIR SAFE DEPTHS IN A HURRY. HE SAID OUR SUBS NOW CRUISE AT 600 FEET OR MORE, AND IT IS ESTIMATED THAT WITHIN A MINUTE THE SLEEK NEW SKIPJACK COULD REACH A DEPTH BEYOND THE STRENGTH OF HER HULL.

HE ALSO POINTED OUT STRONGER HULLS WOULD PREVENT DAMAGE FROM DEPTH CHARGES.

THE PROJECT HERE ISN'T CONCERNED WITH DESIGNING A NEW SUBMARINE. IT SEEKS THE KNOWLEDGE THAT WILL BE NEEDED IF THE NAVY DECIDES TO BUILD A FLEET OF DEEP-DIVING SUBS.

MATERIALS BEING STUDIED INCLUDE STEELS, ALUMINUM AND TITANIUM, ALONE AND COMBINED WITH OTHER MATERIALS.

TECHNIQUES INCLUDE HULLS MADE OF LAYERS, LIKE SANDWICHES, HULLS WITH WAFFLE EFFECTS ON THE OUTSIDE TO STRENGTHEN, AND STIFFENER RINGS BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE.

SHAPES INCLUDE SOME THAT LOOKS LIKE A STACK OF DOUGHNUTS ON ITS SIDE, A REPEATED ELLIPSOID HULL WITH STIFFENERS THAT LOOKS LIKE A STRINGBEAN, AND A BUBBLE. WENK SAYS THE PERFECT PRESSURE VESSEL IS A SOAP BUBBLE AND STIFFENERS ON THE OUTSIDE WOULD MAKE THE SPHERE EVEN MORE EFFICIENT.

A FACILITY CAPABLE OF SIMULATING OCEAN PRESSURES AT DEPTHS OF DOWN TO 22,500 FEET IS BEING INSTALLED TO TEST THE IDEAS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, MARCH 30, SENT MARCH 29)  
JS1254ACS NM

END MARCH 29, 1959